



# UNIT 5

## ANIMALS

### In This Unit You Will:

Learn vocabulary of animals on a farm, at the zoo and at home.

Learn how to use the Present Perfect tense.

Learn how to use “**so**” and “**such**”.

Learn how to use **relative pronouns** in **relative clauses** and when to use that.



# LESSON 21

## A Trip To The Zoo

### Vocabulary

#### Role Play (British Accent):

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**Sara:** Hey Matt, have you been to the zoo before?

**Matt:** Yes, I've been to the zoo a few times. I always enjoy visiting the zoo.

**Sara:** I agree. I love seeing all the different animals from around the world in one place.

**Matt:** Me too. I love seeing all the different animals. Look there are some lions over there, sleeping in the sun.

**Sara:** Oh, I can see them now. And look, there are some monkeys in the trees.

**Matt:** Yes, and over there I can see a big elephant taking a bath in the mud.

**Sara:** That's really cool. I've always wanted to see an elephant up close.

**Matt:** And let's not forget about the giraffes. They're my favorite animals. I love how tall they are.

**Sara:** I know, they're so beautiful. And there are so many other animals at the zoo too. I want to see the zebras, hippos, and crocodiles too!

**Matt:** Right. And there are a lot of birds too. I can see some colourful parrots in their enclosure.

**Sara:** And don't forget about the penguins. They're always so much fun to watch.

**Matt:** Definitely. The zoo is a great place to see all these amazing animals up close. Look, the zookeepers are going to feed the penguins! Let's stay and watch them eat!

**Sara:** Yes, wow! They eat a lot! No wonder they can't fly!

#### Questions:

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1. Where are Sara and Matt?
2. What are the lions doing?
3. What is the elephant doing?
4. What is Matt's favorite animal?
5. What are the zoo keepers doing?





# LESSON 21

## *A Trip To The Zoo*

### Vocabulary

#### New Item:

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<b>Hiss</b>	to make a noise like the sound of the letter "s".
<b>Roar</b>	to make a long, loud, deep sound.
<b>Purr</b>	to make a soft, low, continuous sound.
<b>Fierce</b>	looking confident and acting in a way that shows that you feel good about yourself and your appearance.
<b>Swift</b>	moving or able to move at great speed, or happening within a very short time; fast or quick.
<b>Furry</b>	an animal with fur, especially a pet such as a cat.
<b>Scaly</b>	If skin is scaly, it has small, hard, dry areas that fall off in small pieces.
<b>Yowl/Howl</b>	to make a long, high cry, usually when hurt or fighting.
<b>Endemic</b>	found particularly in a specific area or group.
<b>Domesticated</b>	brought under human control.
<b>Extinct</b>	no longer existing.
<b>Tame</b>	not wild or fierce, either naturally or because of training or long involvement with humans.
<b>Venomous / Poisonous</b>	A venomous snake, insect, etc., produces venom a poisonous liquid that can be put into another animal's body by biting or stinging.
<b>Nocturnal</b>	being active or happening at night rather than during the day.



# LESSON 21

## A Trip To The Zoo

### Vocabulary

#### Exercise:

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*Which animals are described by each of the sentences below?*

1. This animal has two arms and two legs. It has a tail and swings in the trees.
2. This animal is a big cat. It has orange and black stripes.
3. This animal is like a horse, but has black and white stripes.
4. This is a colourful bird that can sometimes speak and copy what you say!
5. This is an animal with a long nose called a trunk. It can use its trunk to move things and to eat and drink.
6. This is a bird, but it can't fly! It lives in cold places. It is black and white.
7. This is a black and white mammal. It eats bamboo and spends a lot of time in the trees.
8. This is a reptile that has a hard shell on its back. It can live for a very long time but they move very slowly.
9. This is a big grey animal with a big horn on its nose!
10. This is a reptile that lives in the water. It has lots of sharp teeth!

#### Questions:

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1. Have you ever been to a zoo?
2. What animals did you see? If you have never been to a zoo, what animals would you like to see?
3. Do you think that animals should be kept in zoos? Why or why not?
4. Would you like to be a zookeeper?